UNIT 1

現在完成式
the present perfect



I have finished my homework.
我寫完作業了。

Have you ever been to Japan?
你去過日本嗎？

1 現在完成式的形式 have / has + past participle

主詞 + have／has + 過去分詞

- 現在完成式：**have／has + 過去分詞**。I、you、we、they 和複數用 **have**；he、she、it 和單數用 **has**。
- 過去分詞：規則動詞加 **ed**（played）；不規則要背：go → **gone**、eat → **eaten**、see → **seen**、do → **done**。
- 否定 **haven't／hasn't** + 過去分詞；問句把 **Have／Has** 放句首，簡答 Yes, I **have**.／No, she **hasn't**.

主詞	肯定句	否定句	問句
I／you／we／they	I **have finished**.	I **haven't finished**.	**Have** you **finished**?
he／she／it	She **has eaten**.	She **hasn't eaten**.	**Has** she **eaten**?
複數名詞	The kids **have gone**.	They **haven't gone**.	**Have** they **gone**?



I have already eaten lunch.
我已經吃過午餐了。



She has finished her homework.
她已經寫完作業了。



Have you seen my phone? — No, I haven't.
你有看到我的手機嗎？— 沒有。

A 用 have 還是 has？打勾。 have or has? Tick.

		have	has
1.	I _____ lost my key.	☐	☐
2.	Amy _____ gone home.	☐	☐
3.	We _____ seen that movie.	☐	☐
4.	My dad _____ cooked dinner.	☐	☐
5.	The students _____ finished the test.	☐	☐
6.	It _____ stopped raining.	☐	☐

小提醒

~~**She has went home.**~~

✓ **She has gone home.**

has 後面要接過去分詞 gone，不是過去式 went。

主詞是 he／she／it 用 **has**：He **has** seen it.

B 用括號裡的動詞寫出現在完成式。 Write the present perfect of the verb in brackets.

1. I _____ _____ my room. (clean)
2. She _____ _____ to Japan. (be)
3. We _____ _____ lunch. (eat)
4. They _____ _____ the news. (hear)
5. Ben _____ _____ his homework. (not, do)
6. _____ you _____ this book? (read)
7. Mom _____ _____ a cake. (make)
8. He _____ _____ his bike. (sell)